ODISHA CAREER FOR COMPETITIVE EXAMS

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## **ODISHA CAREER FOR COMPETITIVE EXAMS**

### **VOCABULARY**

- 1. Reckons: to calculate or guess (an amount, number, value, etc); to have or form a general idea about (something).
  - Synonyms: suppose, believe
  - Antonyms: disregard, ignore
  - Example: I reckon it's best to start early to avoid traffic.
- 2. Splicing: joining between two pieces of something so that they form one long piece.
  - Synonyms: binding, fusing
  - Antonyms: splitting, severing
  - Example: The geneticist aims to splice specific genes to enhance crop resilience.
- 3. Hobbled: made it more difficult for somebody to do something or for something to happen.
  - Synonyms: hindered, impeded
  - Antonyms: furthered, facilitated
  - Example: The heavy rain threatened to hobble the progress of the outdoor event.
- 4. Tardy: slow or late in happening or arriving.
  - Synonyms: delayed, belated
  - Antonyms: punctual, prompt
  - Example: Jane realised she was tardy in responding to the email and quickly replied.

- 5. Unpalatably: in an unpleasant manner.
  - Synonyms: abysmally, appallingly
  - Antonyms: pleasantly, pleasingly
  - Example: The new software update made the user interface unpalatably confusing.
- 6. Equitable: treating everyone fairly and in the same way.
  - Synonyms: impartial, fair
  - Antonyms: biased, prejudiced
  - Example: An equitable sharing of responsibilities fosters a harmonious work environment.
- Convoluted: extremely complicated and difficult to understand
  - Synonyms: byzantine, confusing
  - Antonyms: straightforward, clear
  - Example: Her explanation of the plot was so convoluted that I had a hard time following the story.
- 8. Underscore: to emphasise or to show that something is important or true.
  - Synonyms: stress, accentuate
  - Antonyms: downplay, understate
  - Example: The detective tried to underscore the crucial details during the investigation.
- 9. Dismal: sad and without hope
  - Synonyms: bleak, gloomy
  - Antonyms: comforting, heartening
  - Example: the economic report painted a dismal picture of declining market trends.

- 10. Detrimental: causing harm or damage.
  - Synonyms: adverse, deleterious
  - Antonyms: beneficial, wholesome
  - Example: Excessive screen time before bedtime may have a detrimental impact on your sleep quality.
- 11. Engender: to make a feeling or situation exist.
  - Synonyms: effect, induce
  - Antonyms: halt, terminate
  - Example: Education has the power to engender positive social change.

# PHRASAL VERBS

12. Hinge on: to depend on something, or to need something in order to be successful.

## **APHORISM**

13. A rising tide lifts all boats: when general economic conditions improve, everyone benefits, regardless of individual circumstances. It suggests that positive changes in the overall economy benefit everyone within that economy.

## **IDIOM**

14. At the root of: the reason for something.